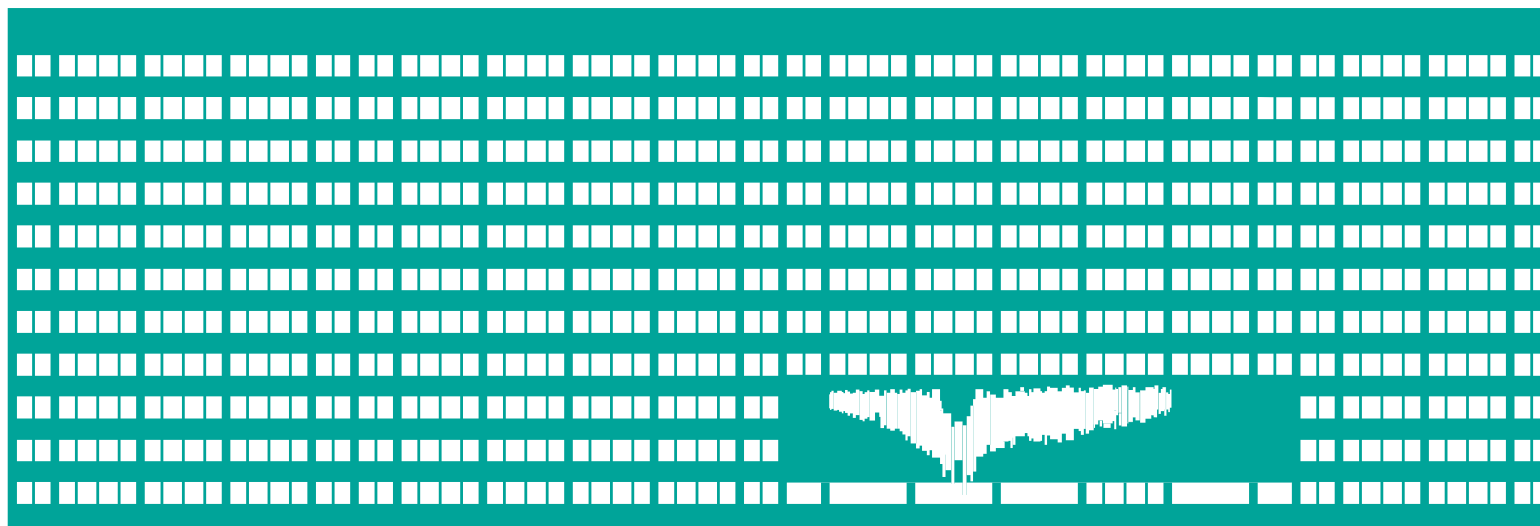


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T A
Č R

Project TK03030037 New type of pumped-storage hydroelectric power plant is co-financed from the state budget by the Technology agency of the Czech Republic under the THÉTA 3 Programme.

TK3030037

New type of Pumped-Storage Hydropower Plant AVE

Ing. Roman Lukeš

Team Members:

Ing. M. Balco, Ph.D., Assoc. Ing. M. Bojko, Ph.D., Ing. et Ing. P. Čambala, Ing. O. Černý, J. Gadula, Prof. Ing. S. Honus, Ph.D., Ph.D, Assoc. Ing. V. Křivý, Ph.D., Ing. R. Lukeš, Ing. D. Mikolášek, Ing. P. Mynarčík, Ph.D., Ing. M. Pešek, Ph.D. MBA, Ing. Jiří Ptáček, Ph.D, Ing. Jan Toufar, Ph.D

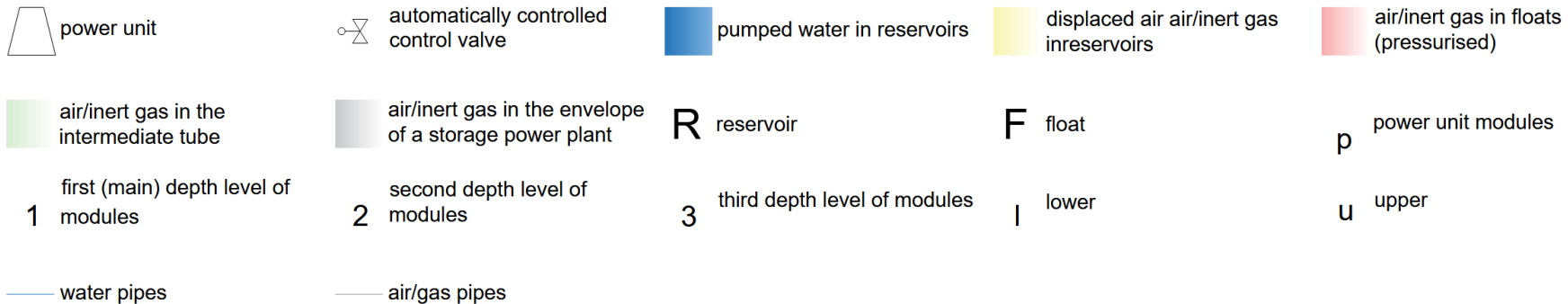
Presented Concepts

MPHES-2R – Modular Pumped-Storage Plant with Floating Reservoirs

MPHES-FR – Modular Pumped-Storage Plant with Fixed Reservoirs

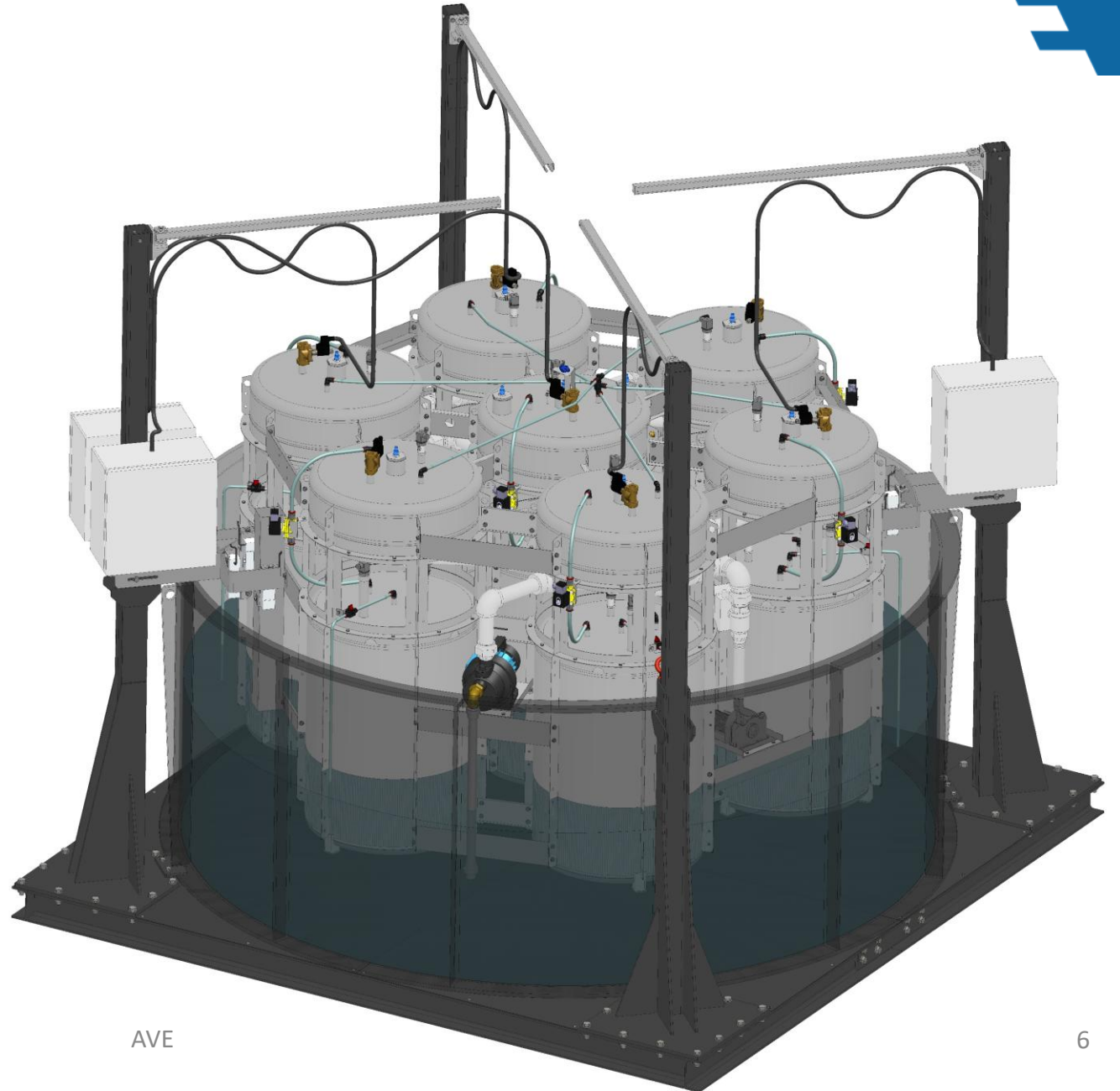
MPHES-SFR – Modular Pumped-Storage Plant with Separated Fixed Reservoirs

MPHES-2R



Laboratory model MPHES-1R

- Small testing facility for evaluation of the stabilization system
- Built with intentionally unstable structure to simulate challenges
- Control software and regulation components reliably manage charging and discharging while maintaining safe and stable positioning
- Safety systems are designed for the most extreme operational and failure scenarios





28/09/25



AVE

Outdoor Model MPHES-2R

- Testing device for stabilization system under real conditions
- Irregular shape to simulate natural lakes
- Simulation of dynamic grid integration (with variable load and demand), connection to gasoline generator, photovoltaic panels, and wind turbine
- Long-term testing under variable operational conditions
- Dimensions 11 x 9 x 5,2 m



Outdoor Model MPHES-2R



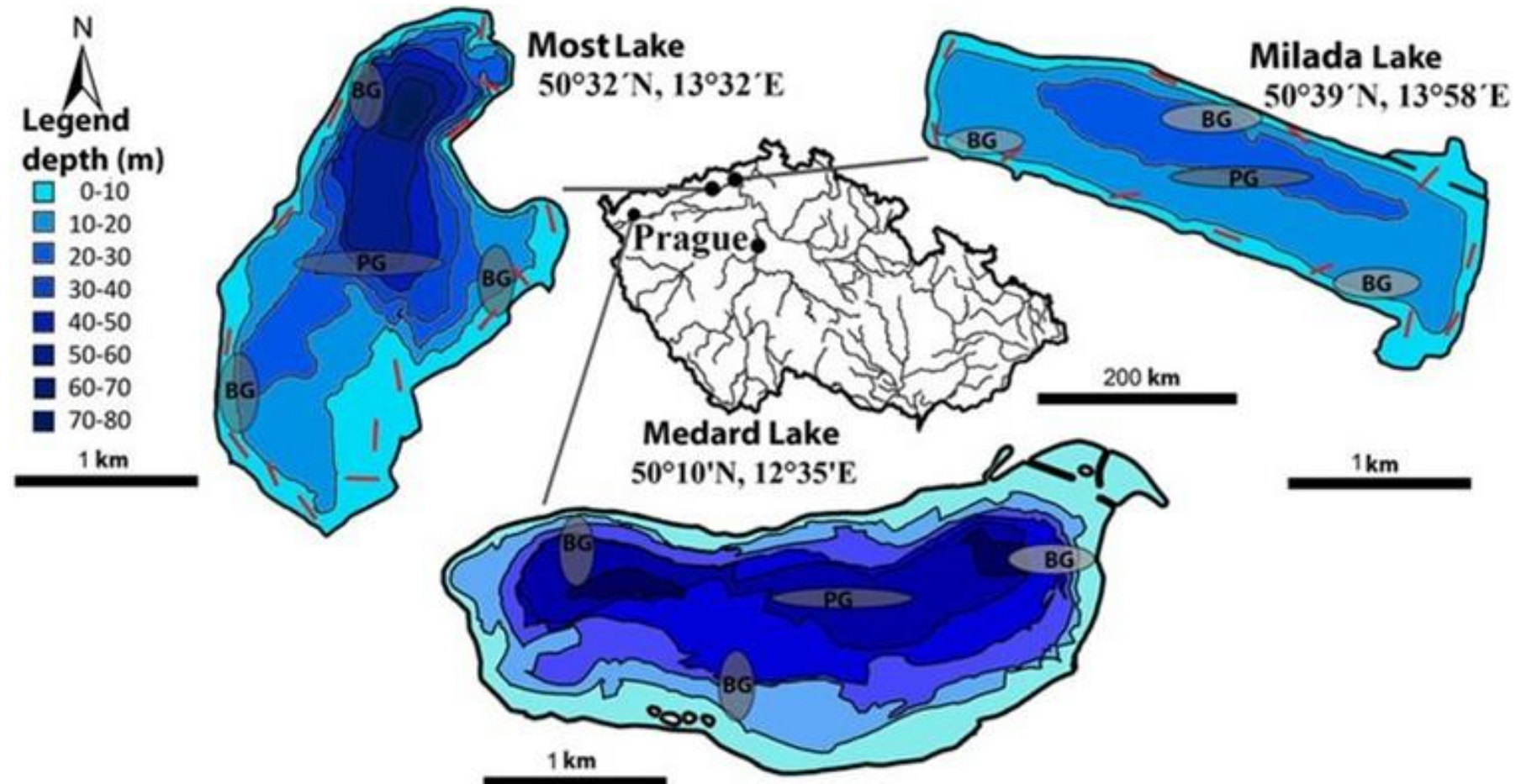
Outdoor Model MPHES-2R

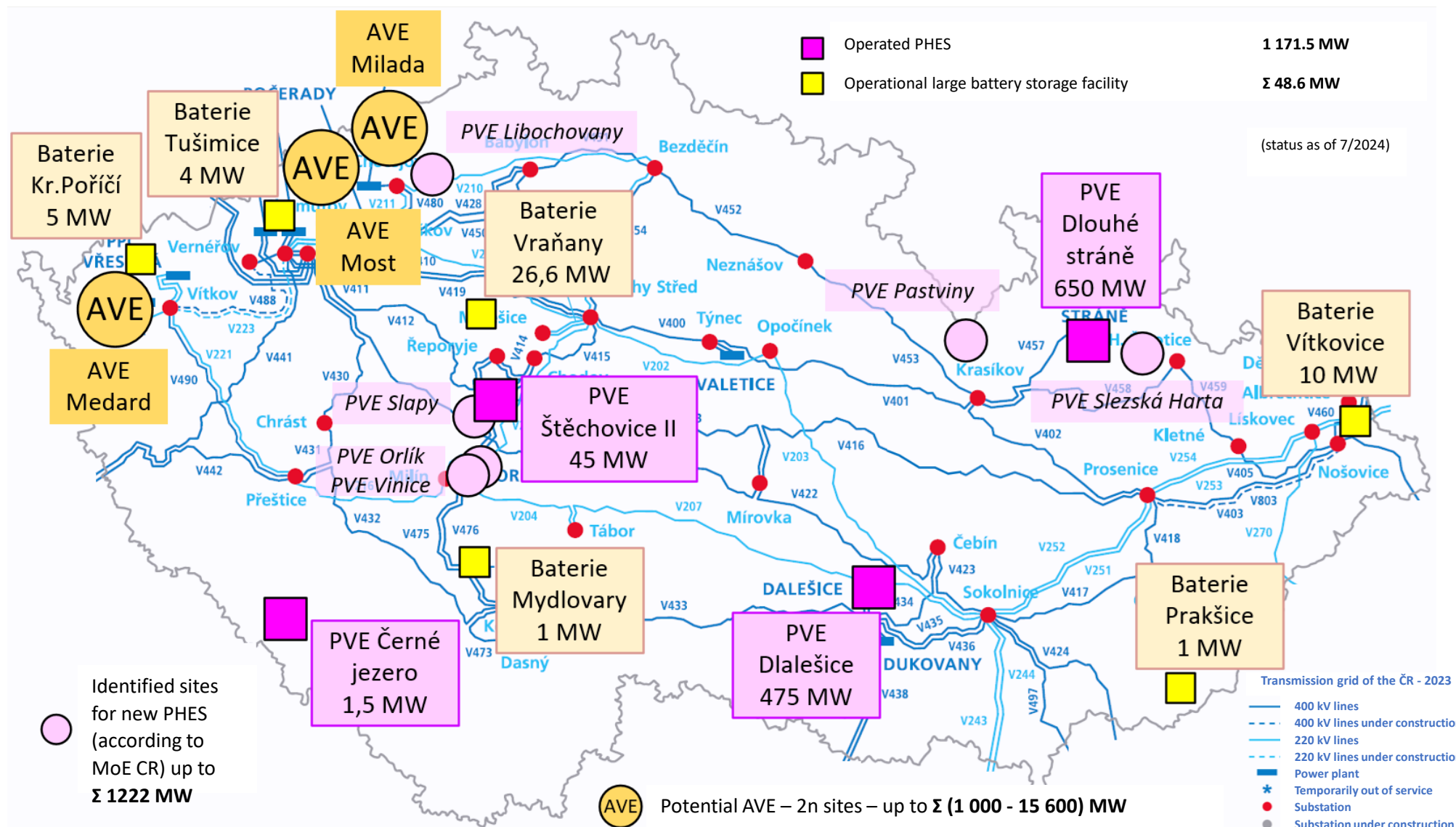


- Dimensions 11 x 9 x 5.2 m
- Power output: 0.9 kW (0.5 h...0.45kWh)



Depth Levels of Three Selected Artificial Lakes



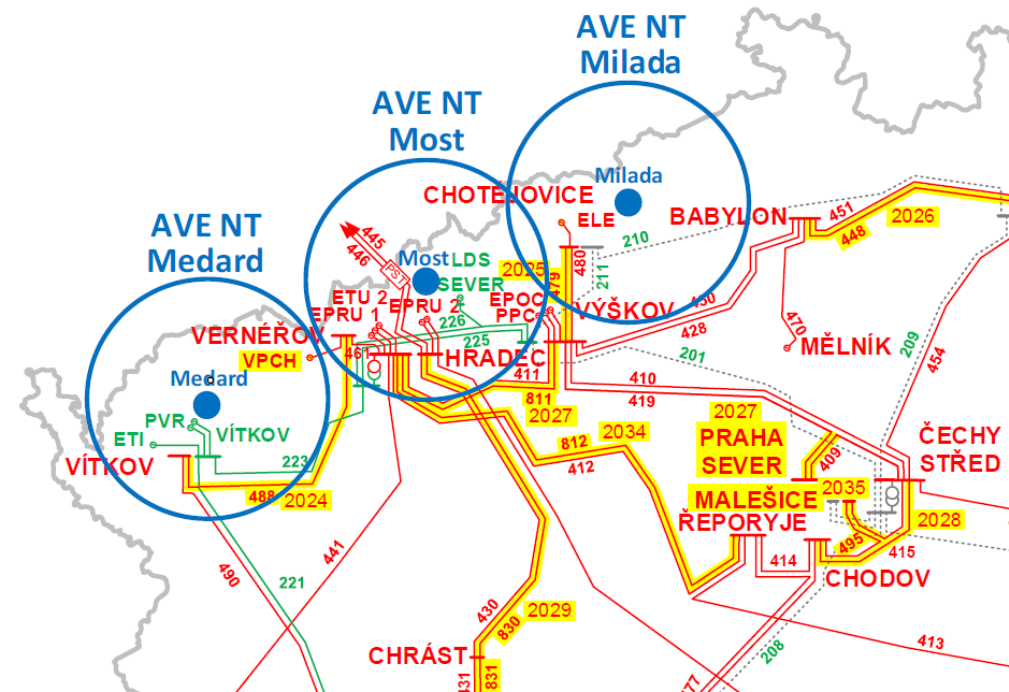


Maximum Achievable Parameters Using Full Potential of Selected Lakes

Lake	Accumulation capacity	Maximum output	Number of power units	Number of modules
	[GWh]	[GW]	[ks]	[ks]
Medard	48,9	8,1	3 708	271 387
Most	33.4	5,6	3 087	197 127
Milada	11.5	1,9	3 075	157 766
Lake	Pumped water volume	Average discharge height	Estimated costs	The specific investment cost
	[mil. m ³]	[m]	[bn. €]	[€/kWh]
Medard	39,1	470	28	574
Most	27	463	20	597
Milada	12,8	332	6	523

Grid Connection Analysis MPHES-2R

- Feasible power range: 1000–2000 MW
- Connection via double 400 kV lines
- Simulation of complete connection, including N-1 failure scenarios
- Some grid reinforcements required
- Site-specific capacities:
 - Milada – 1000 MW (minor modifications for N-1)
 - Most – 1000 a 1500 MW (major modifications needed)
 - Medard – 1000 až 2000 MW (unsuitable due to extensive grid upgrade needs)



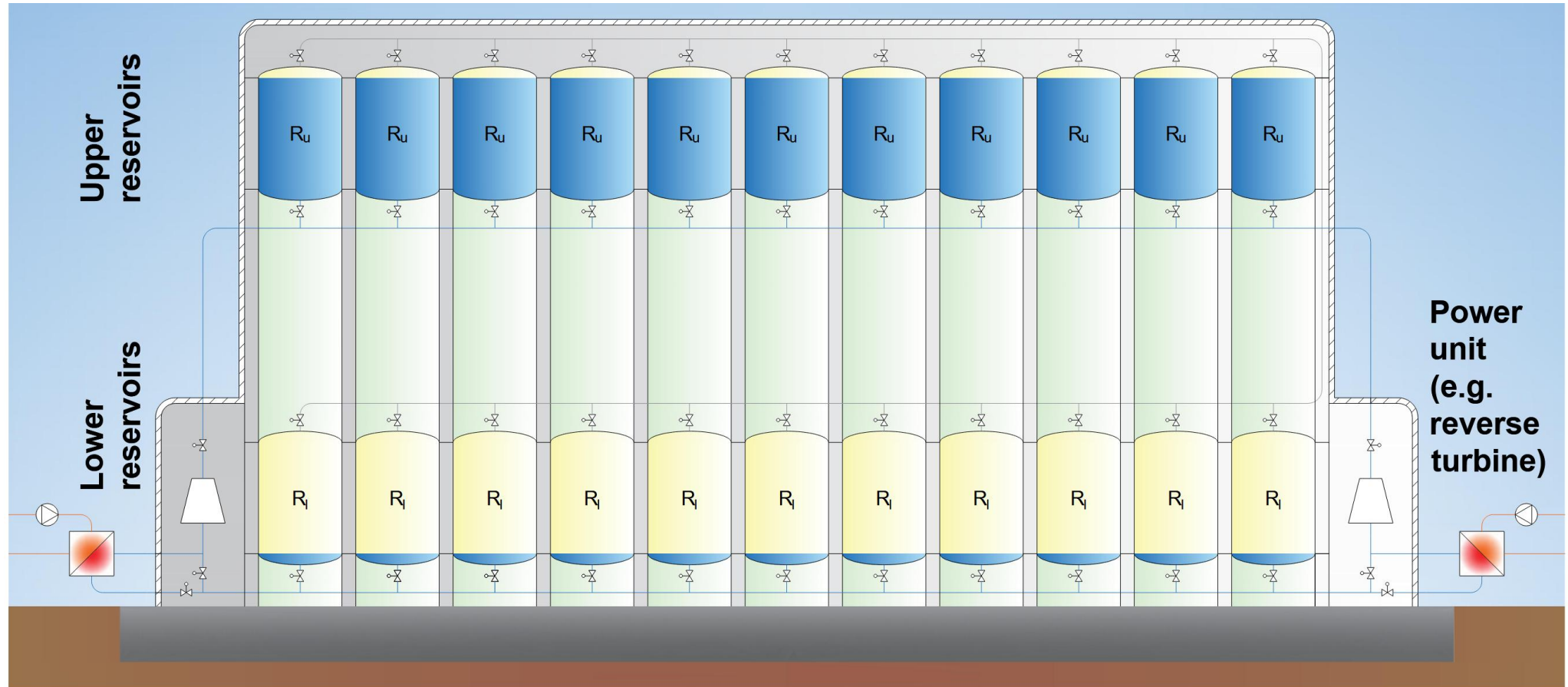
MPHES-2R Milada

Dimensions 3120 x 690 x 332 m

Visualization of maximum facility size for this location



MPHES-FR



power unit



cooling system/hot water pump



automatically controlled control valve

— water pipes

— air/gas pipes



hot water pipes



cooling system/hot water exchanger



reservoir



lower



upper



air/inert gas in the intermediate tube



air/inert gas in the envelope of a storage power plant



pumped water in reservoirs



displaced air air/inert gas in reservoirs



thermal insulation

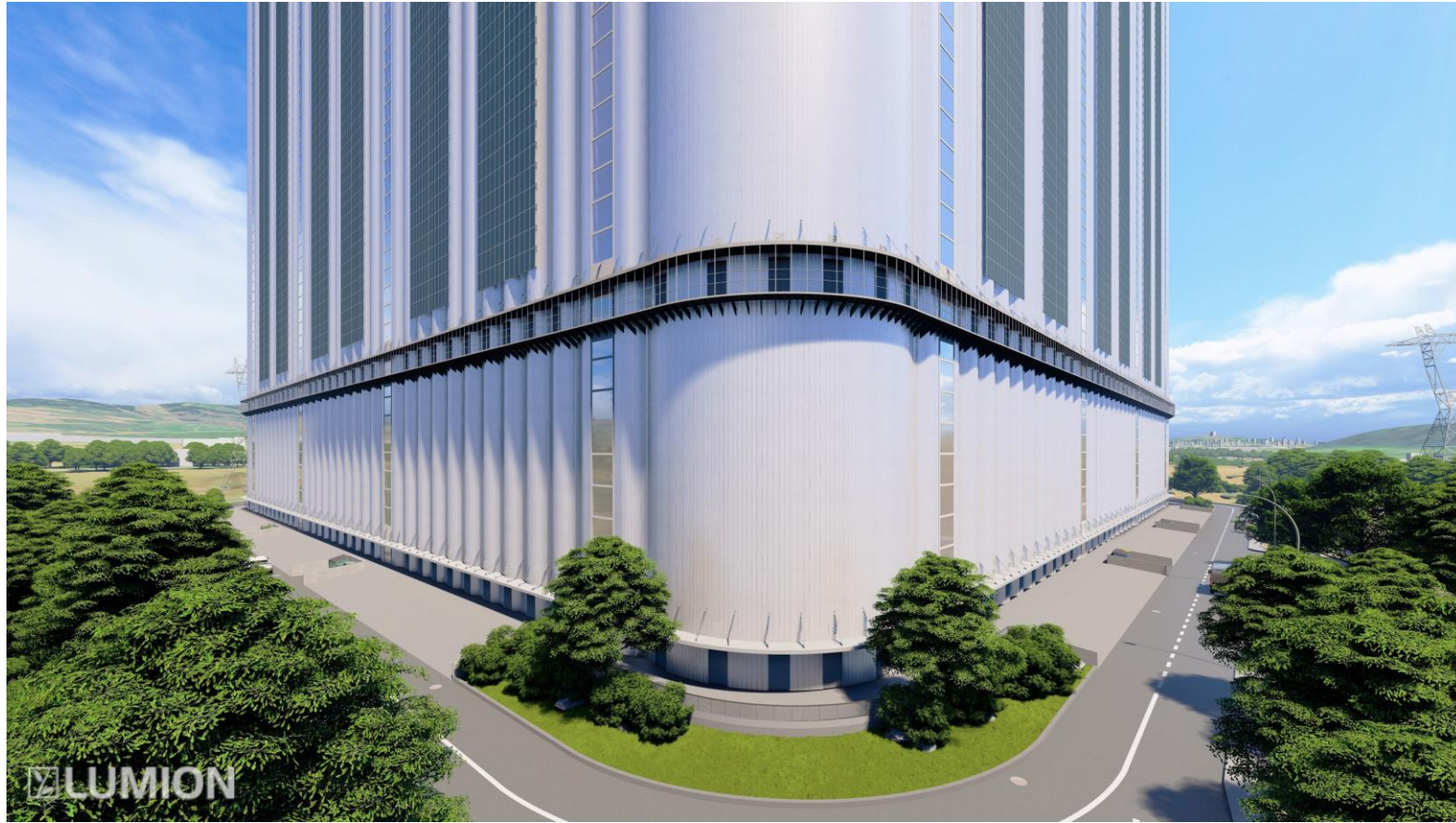
Visualization – MPHES-FR

- **Footprint:** 150 x 150 m
- **Height:** 450 m
- **Storage capacity:** 0,45 GWh
- **Electric output:** 37,5 MWeI (peak 75 MWeI)
- **Thermal output:** 1,3 MWt (2255 apartments)
- **Total efficiency:** 82 %
- **Investment cost:** 10 bn. CZK (22 800 Kč/kWh),
0,4 bn. € (909 €/kWh)



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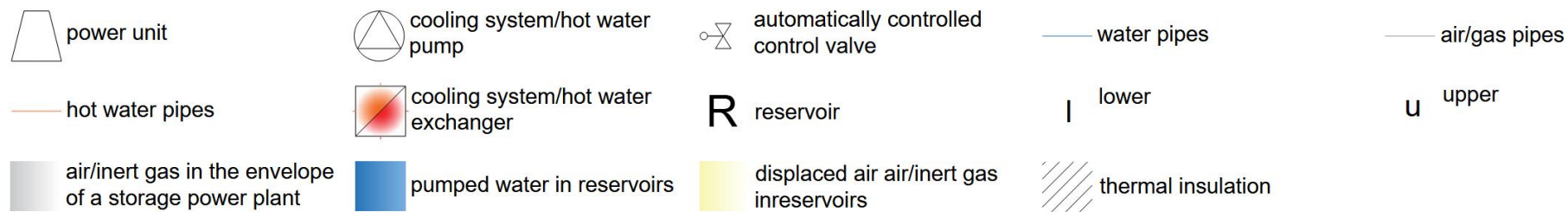
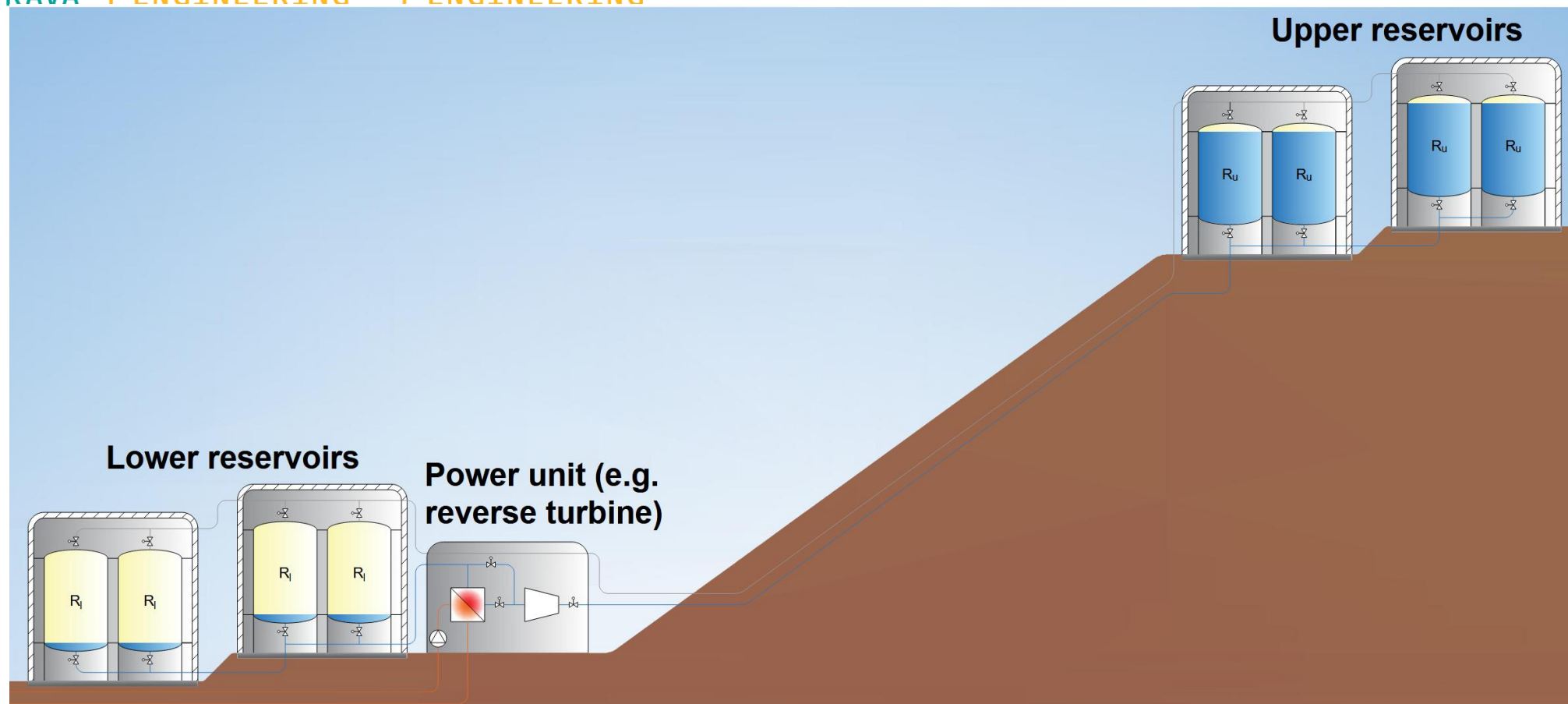


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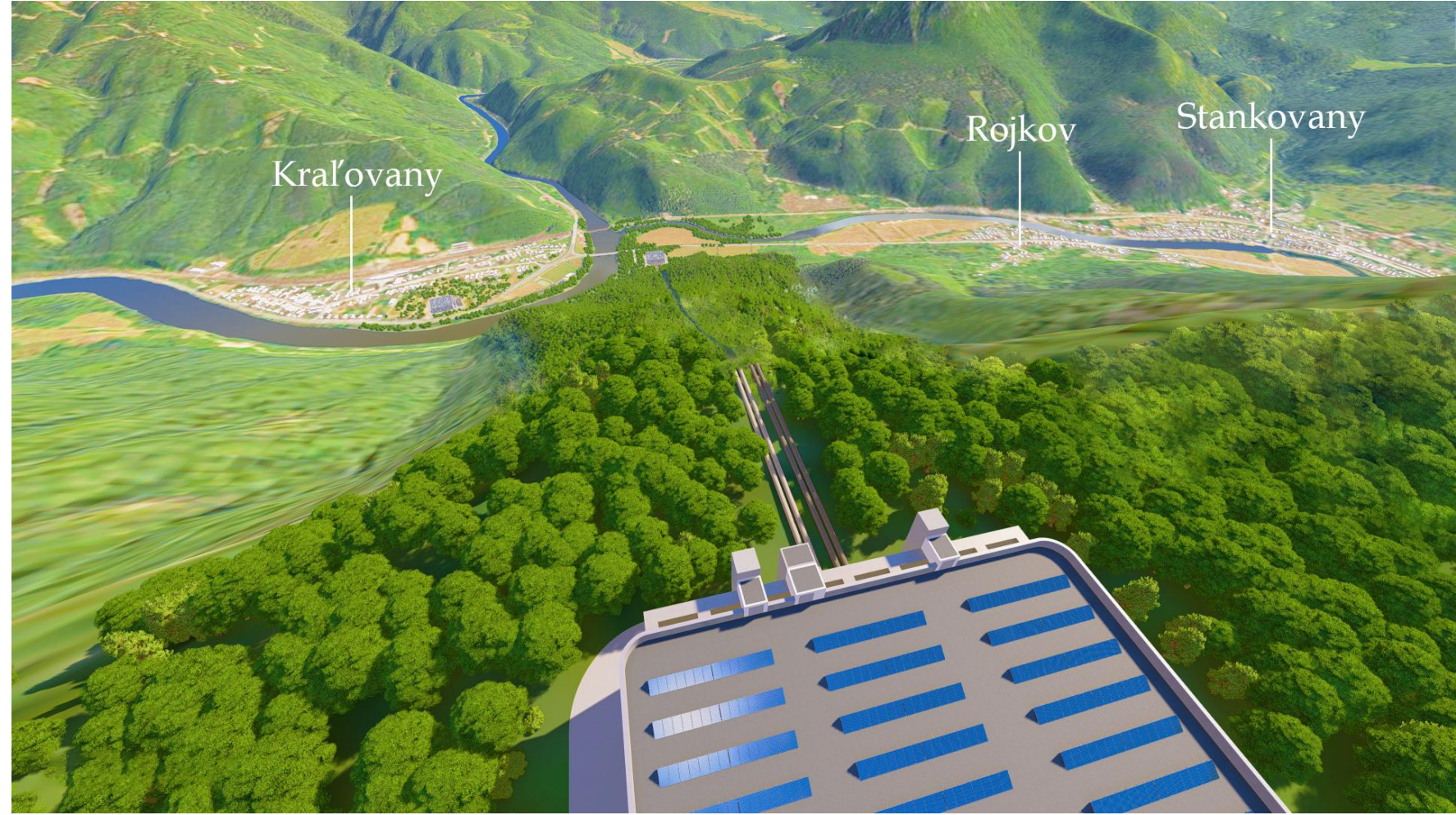
MPHES-SFR



AVE

Visualization – MPHES-SFR

- **Footprint:** 60 × 60 m
- **Tank height:** 15 m
- **Head:** 700 m
- **Storage capacity:** 76 MWh
- **Electric output:** 6.3 MWeI
(peak 12.6 MWeI)
- **Thermal output:** 0.34 MWt
(for 590 apartments)
- **Total efficiency:** 88%
- **Investment cost:** CZK 480 million
(CZK 6,350/kWh), €19 million
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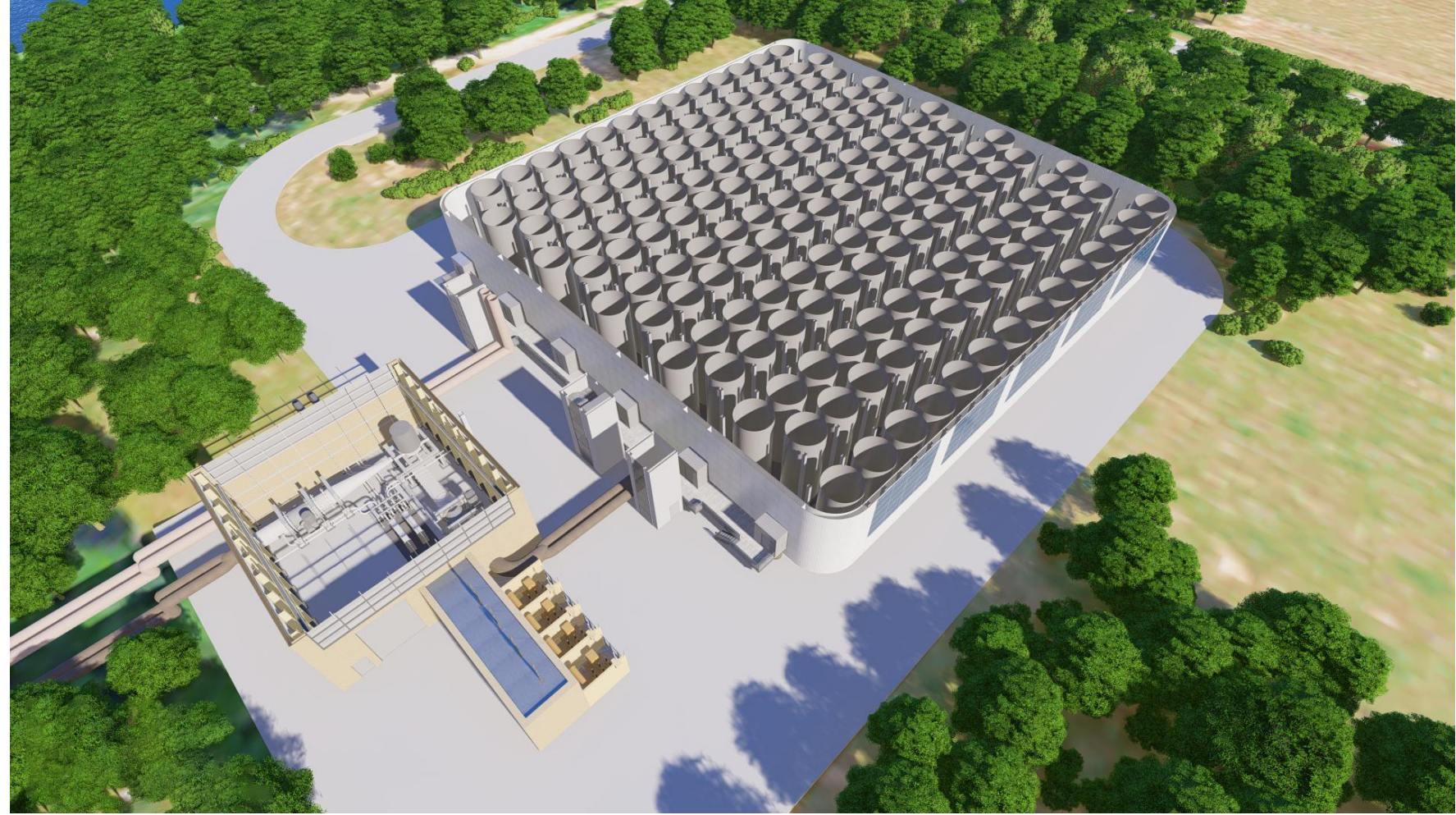
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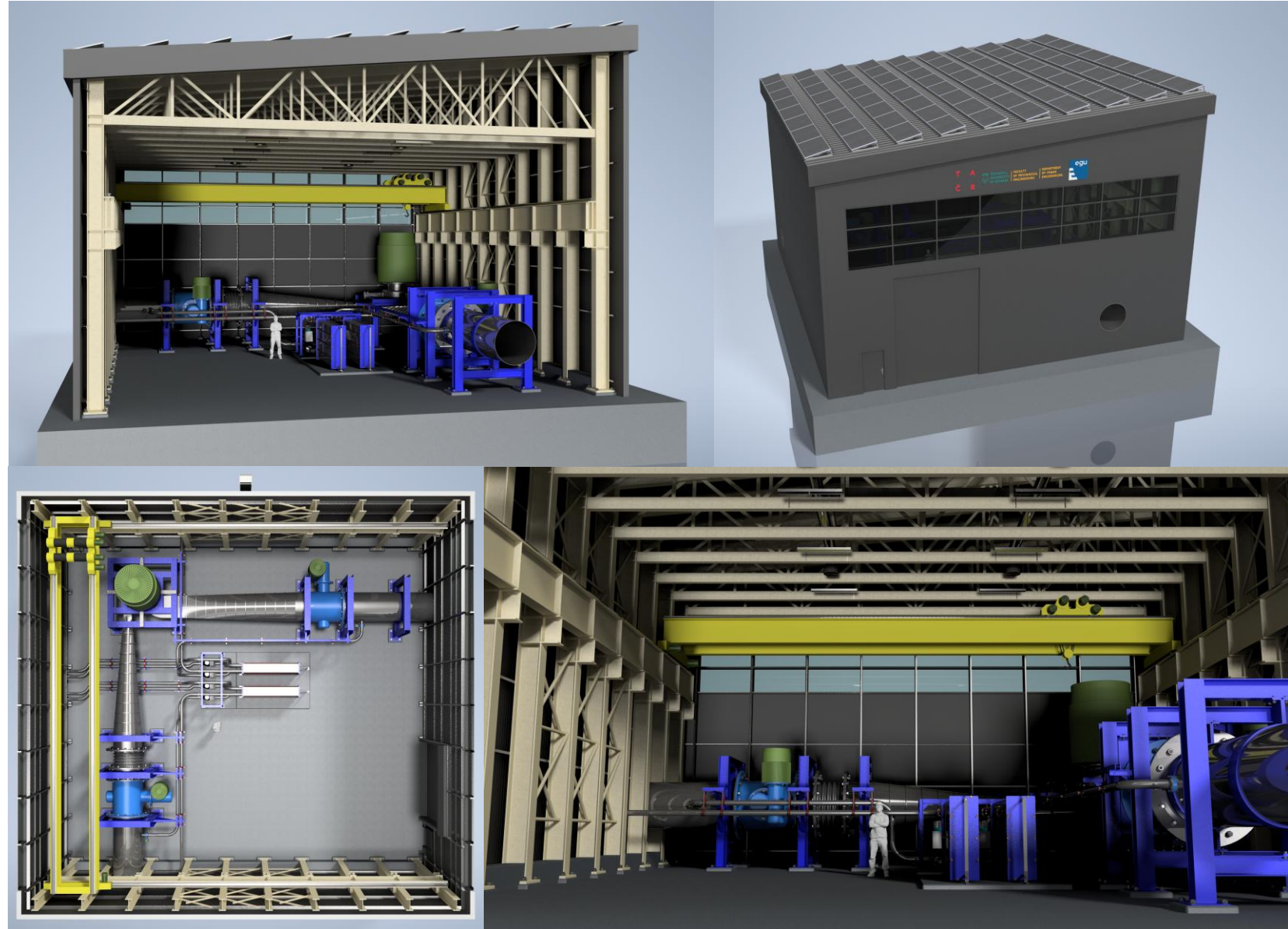
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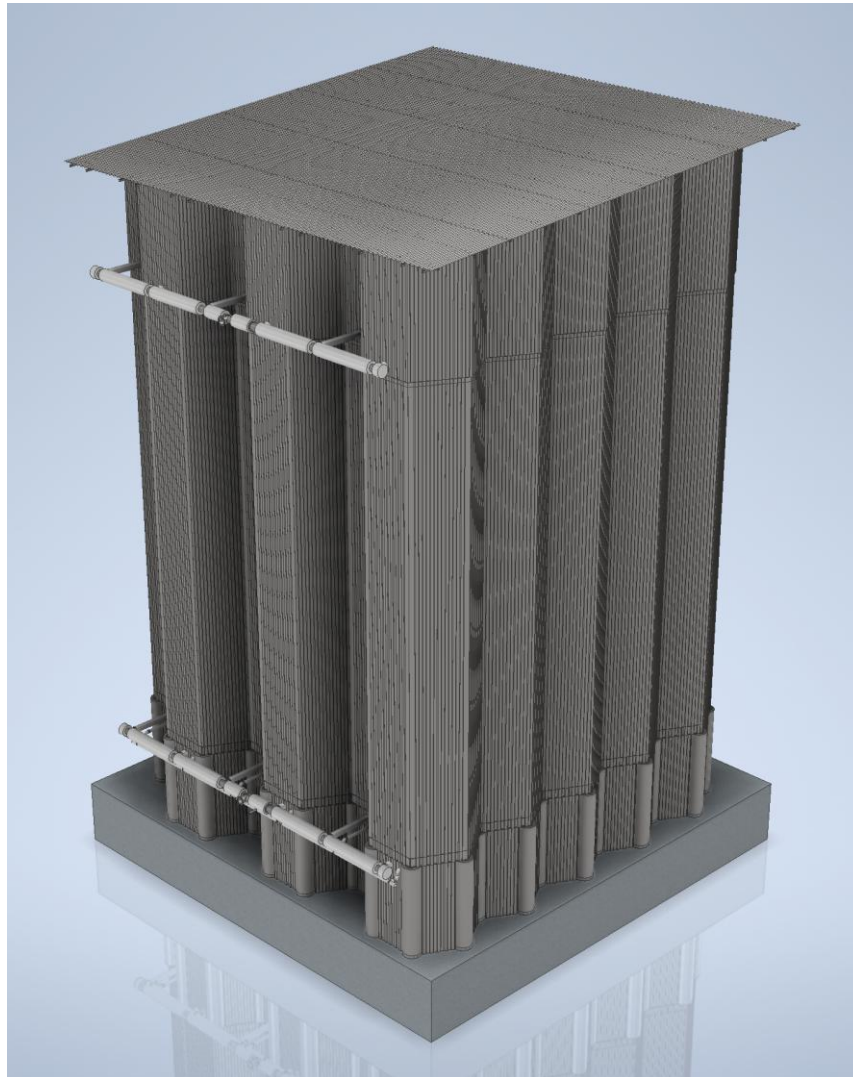
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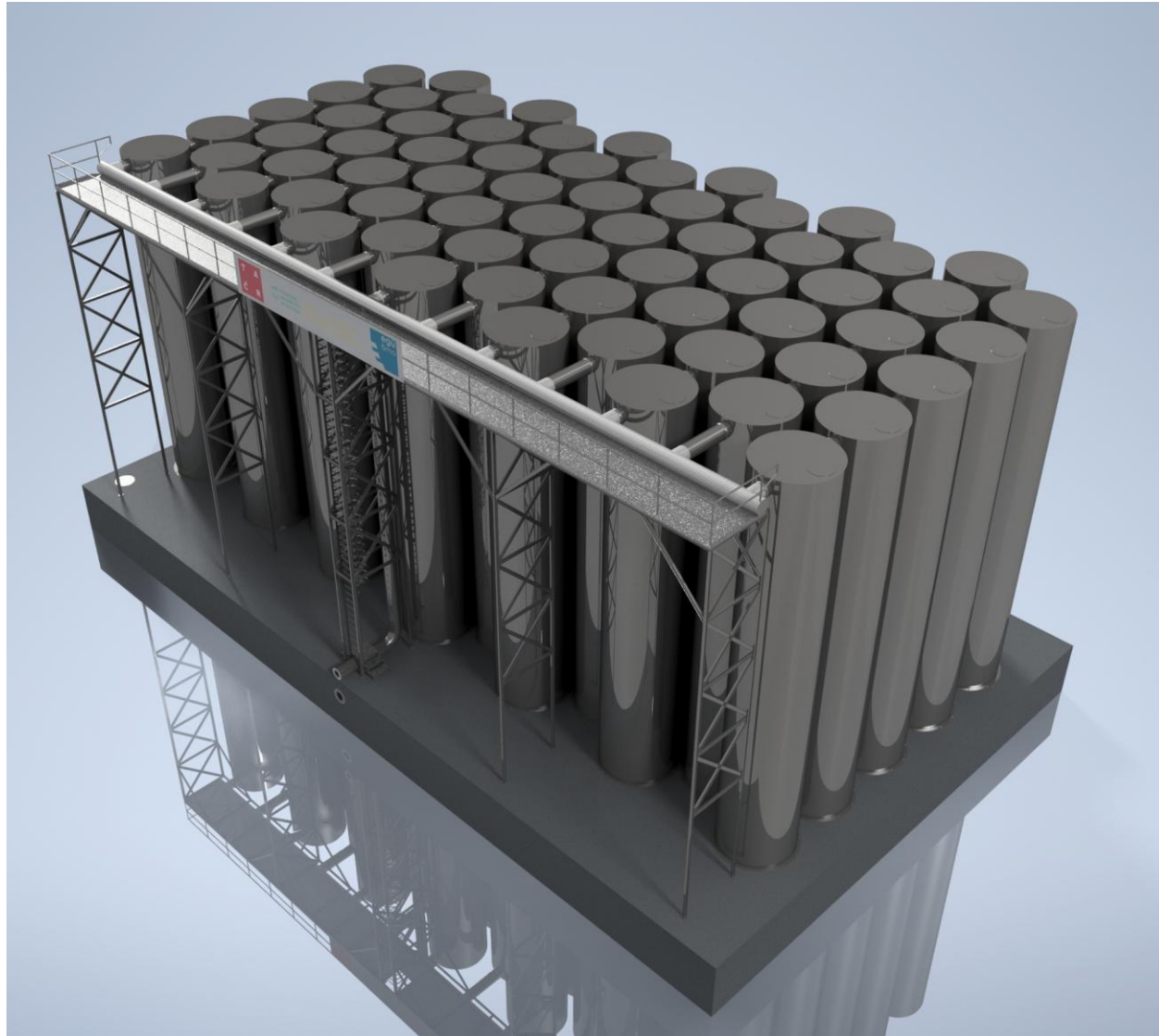


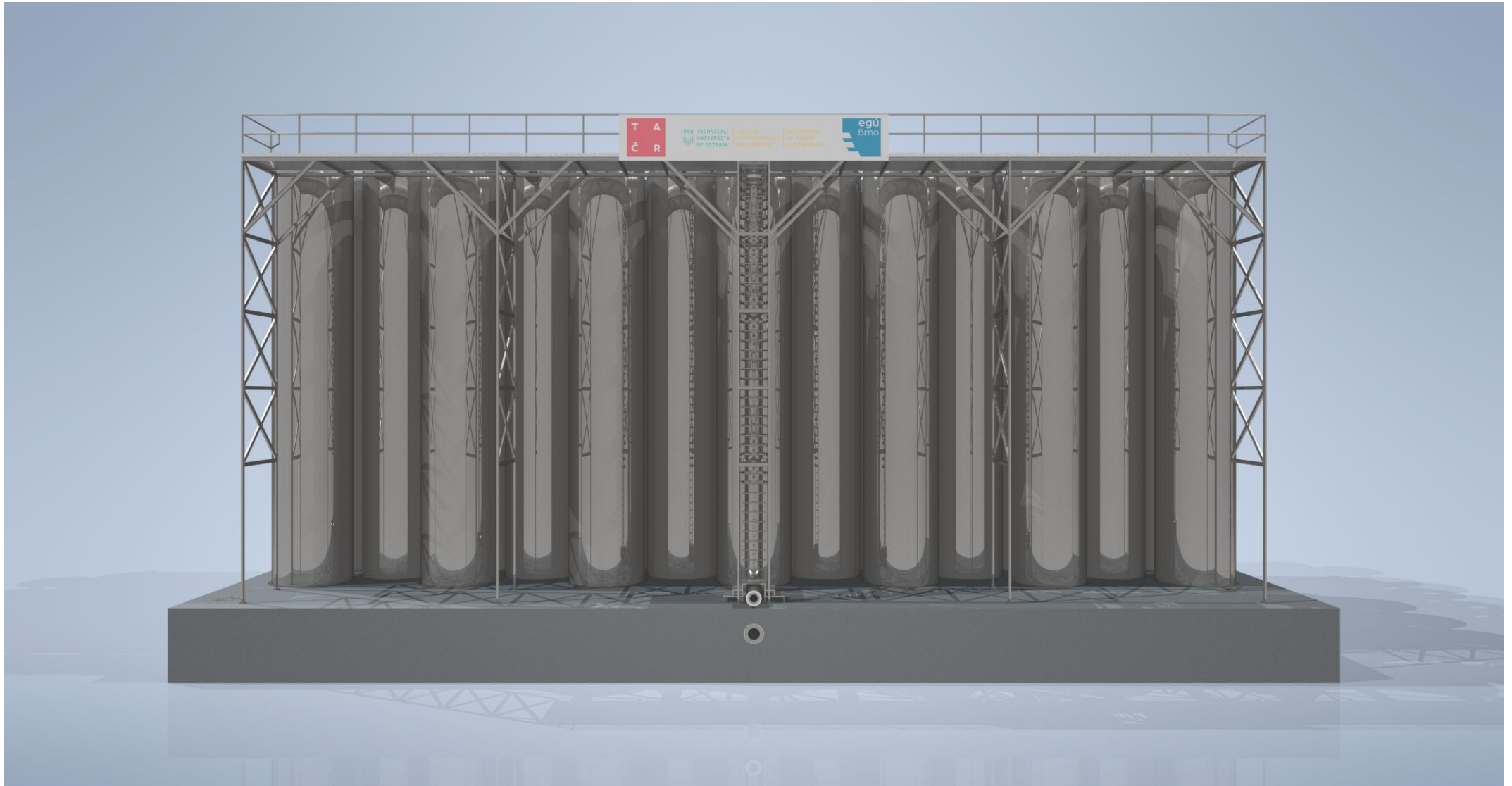
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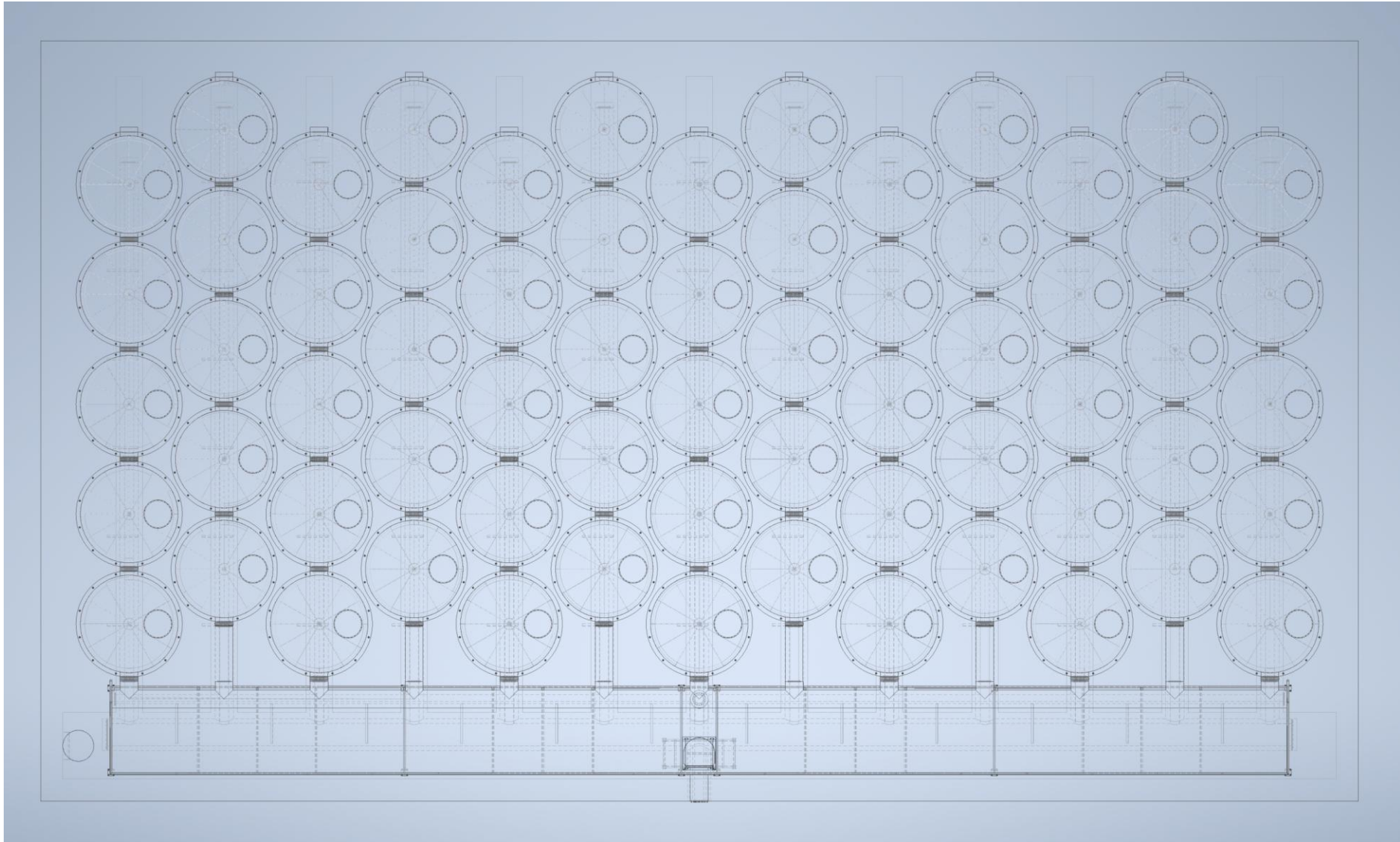
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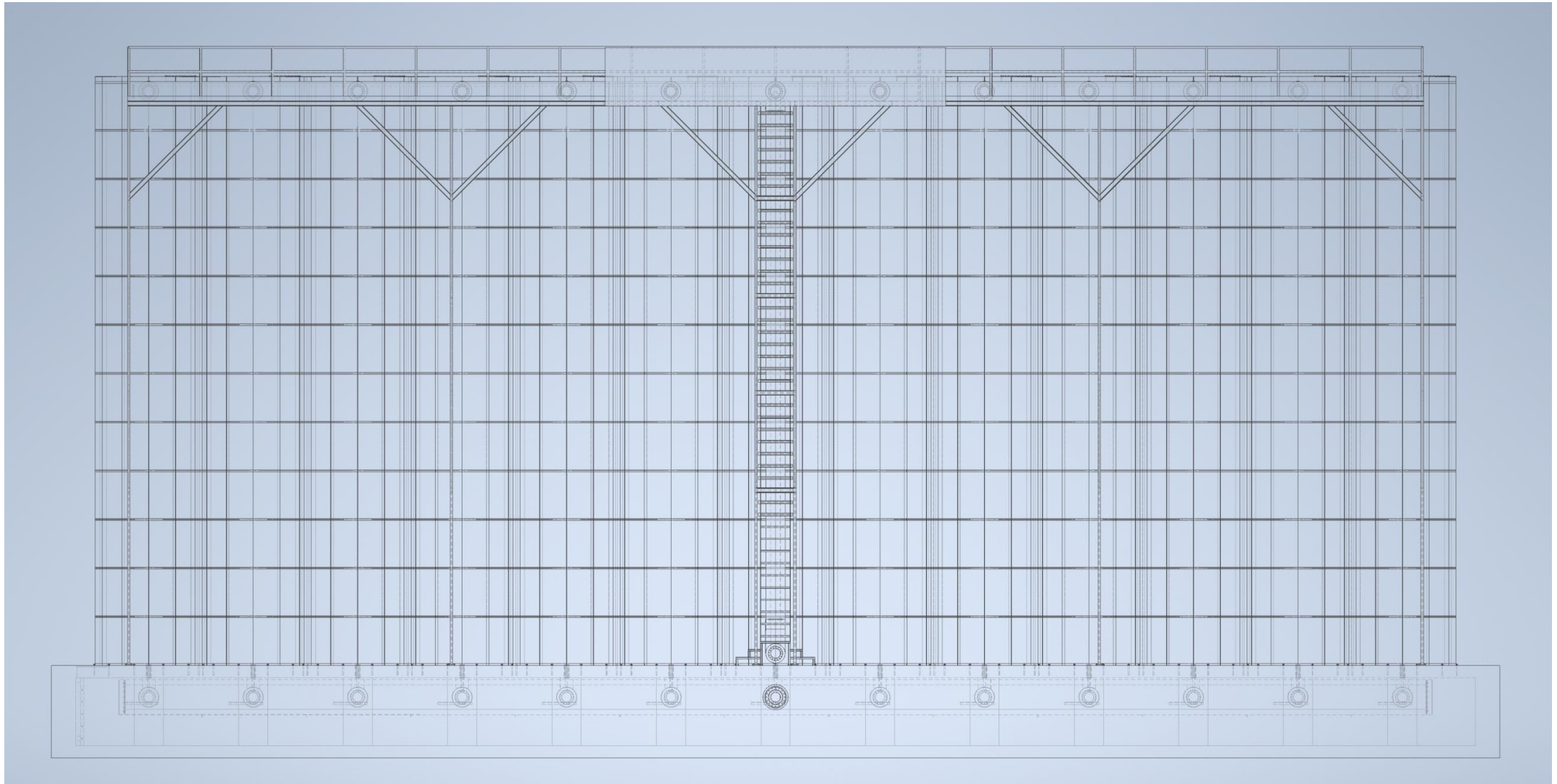


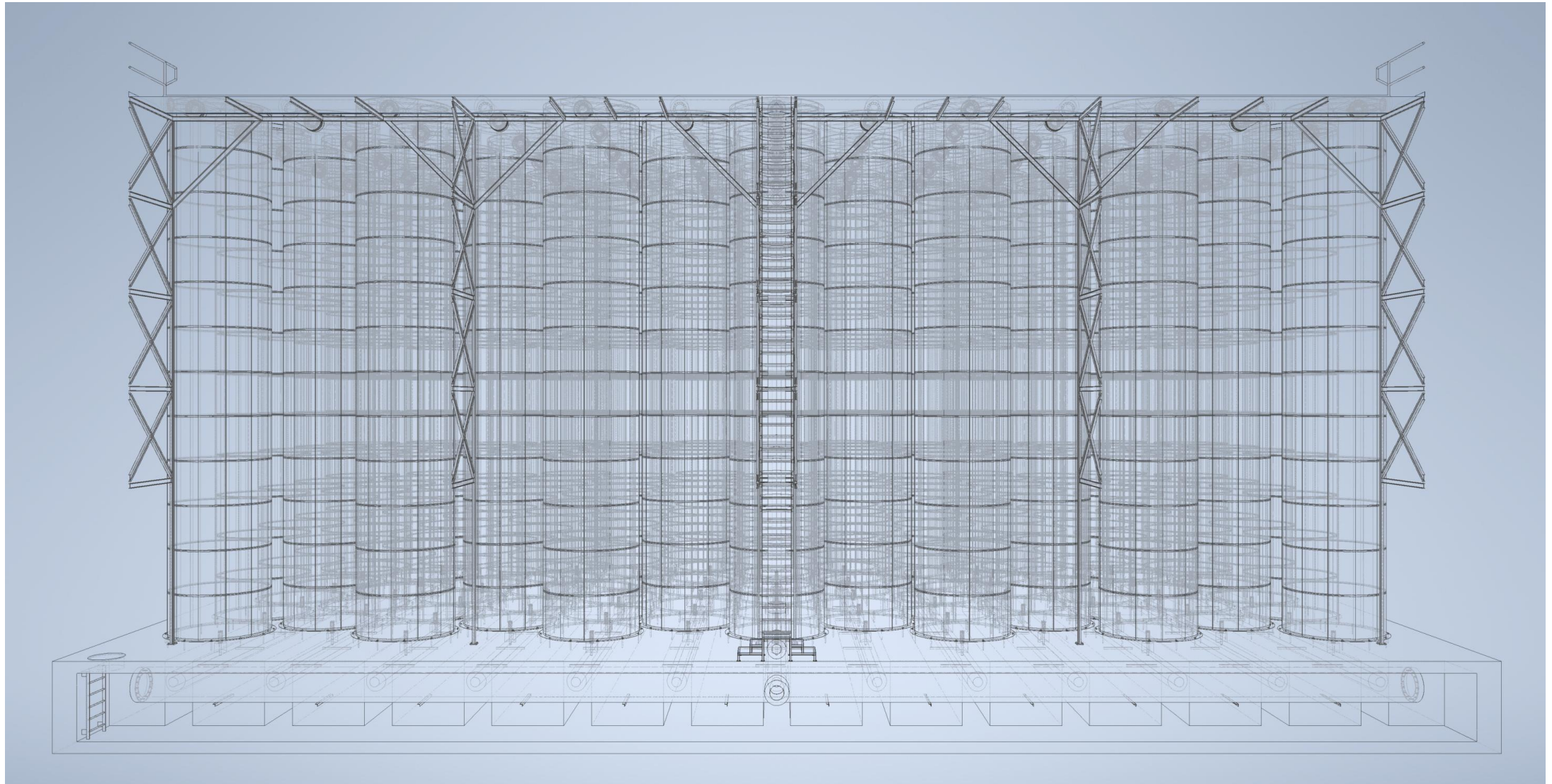




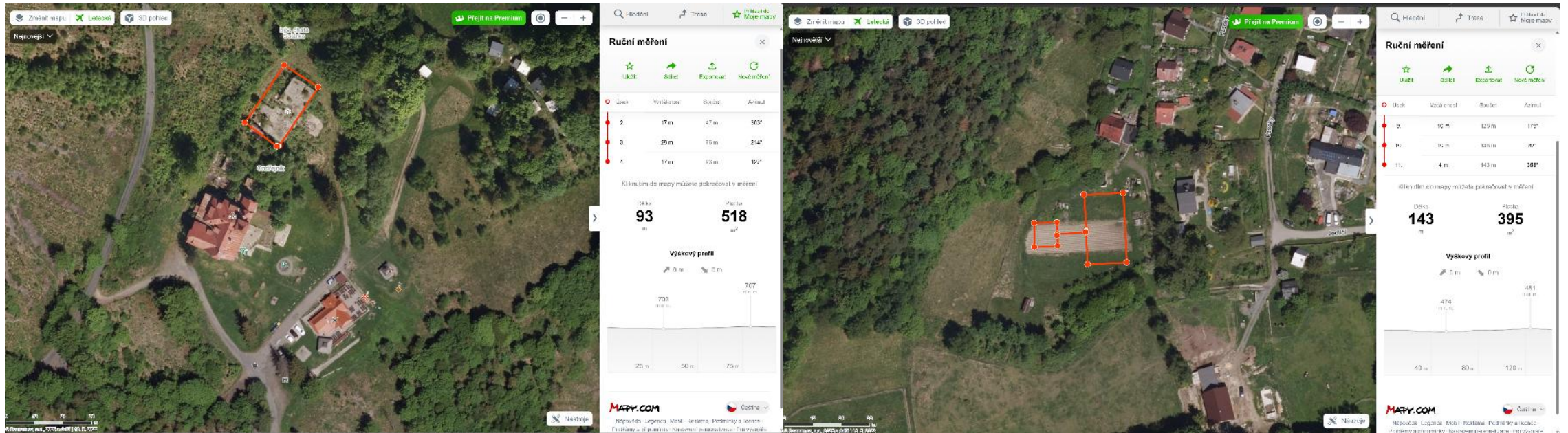




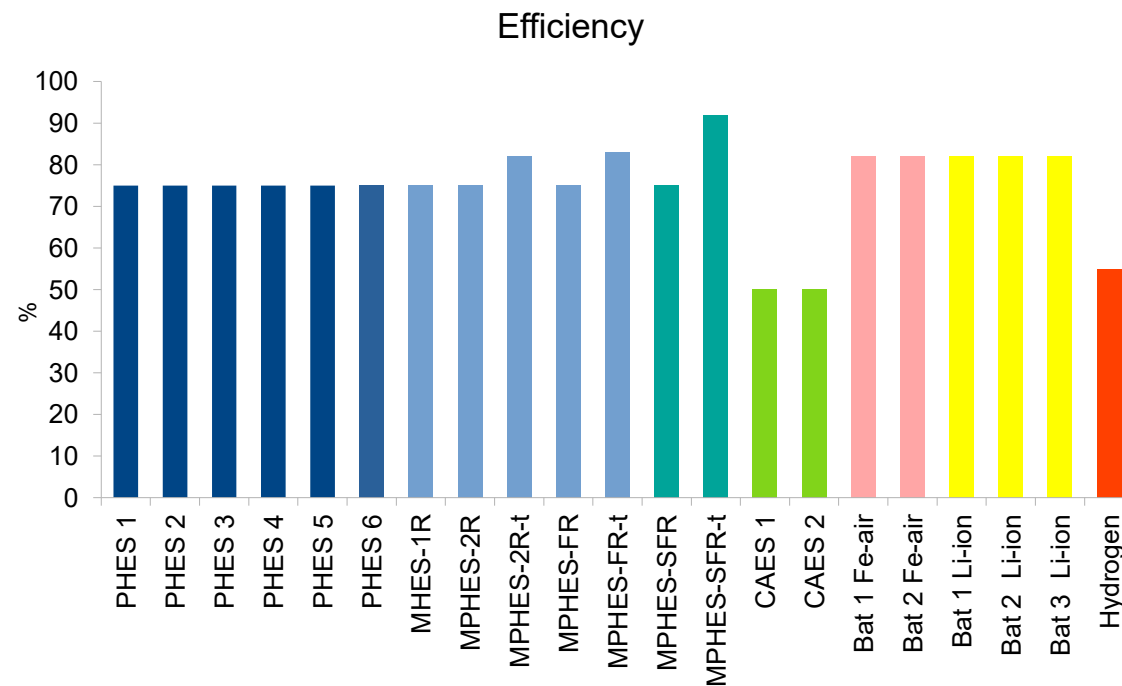
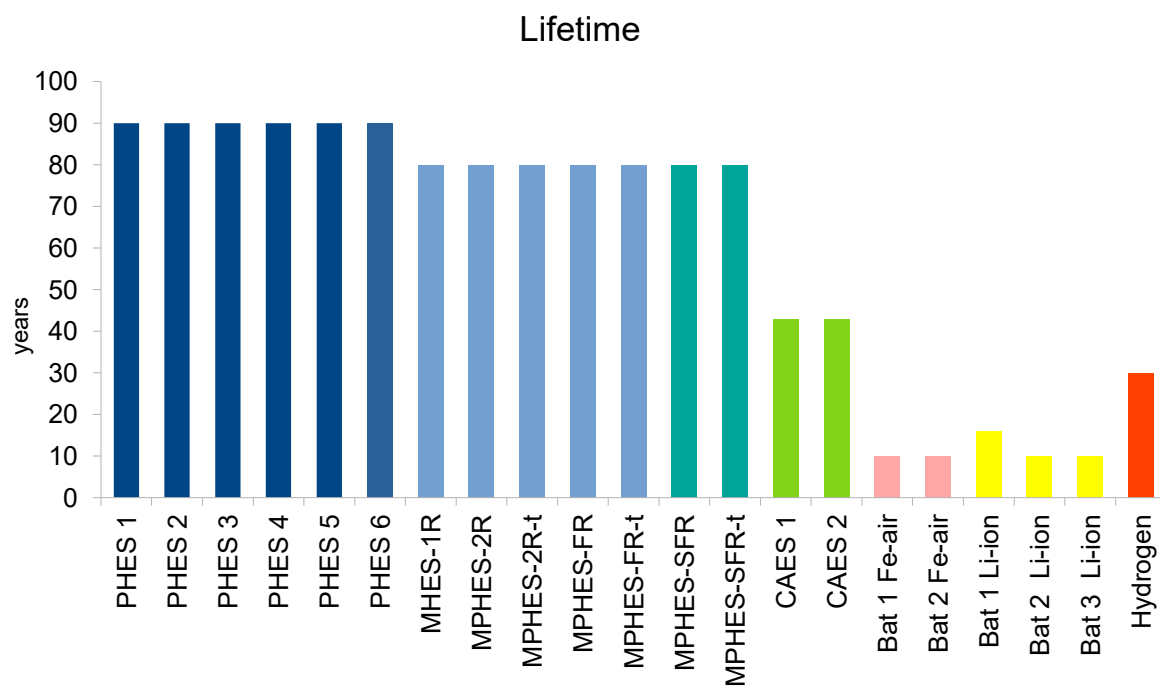




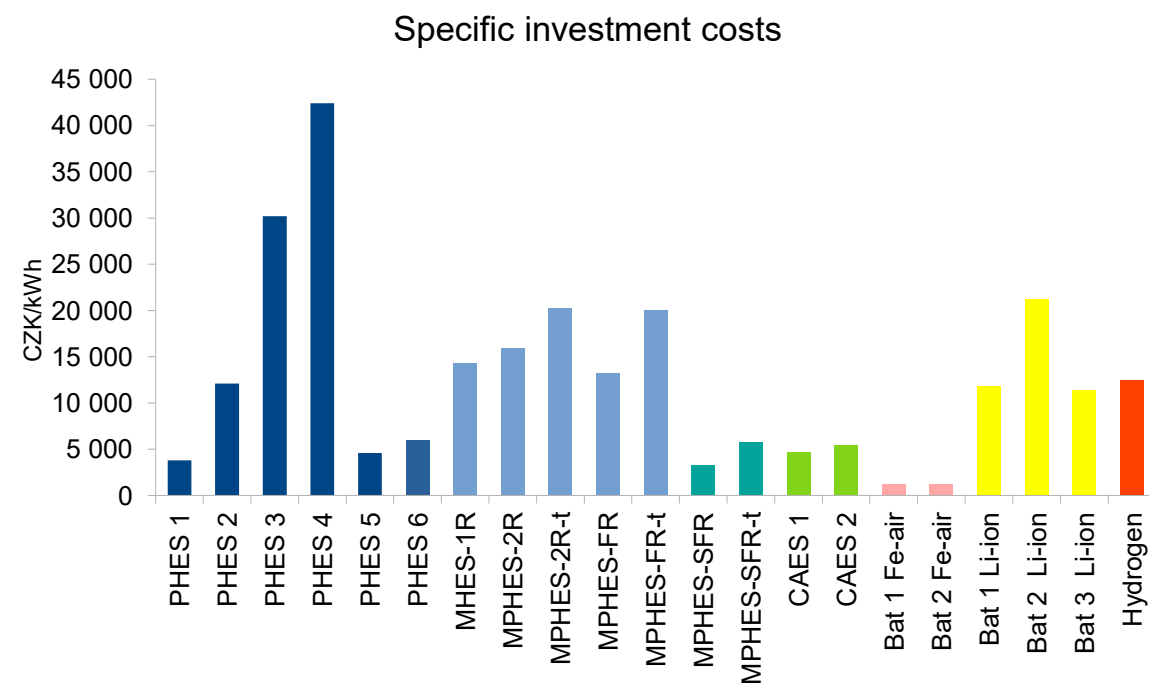
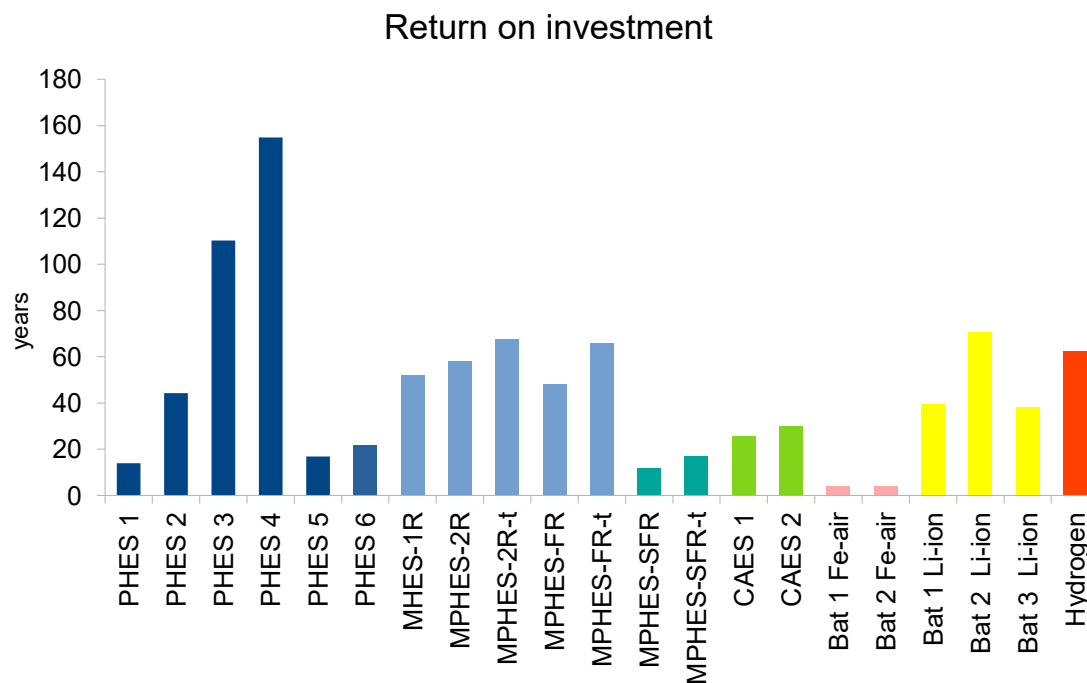




Comparison with Competing Technologies

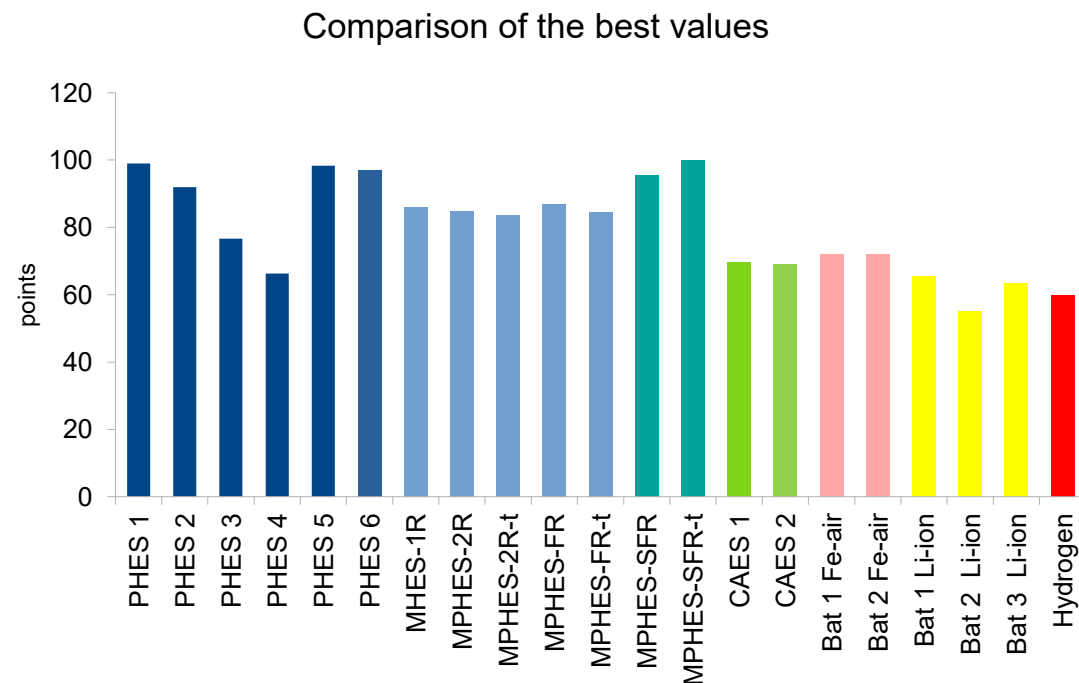
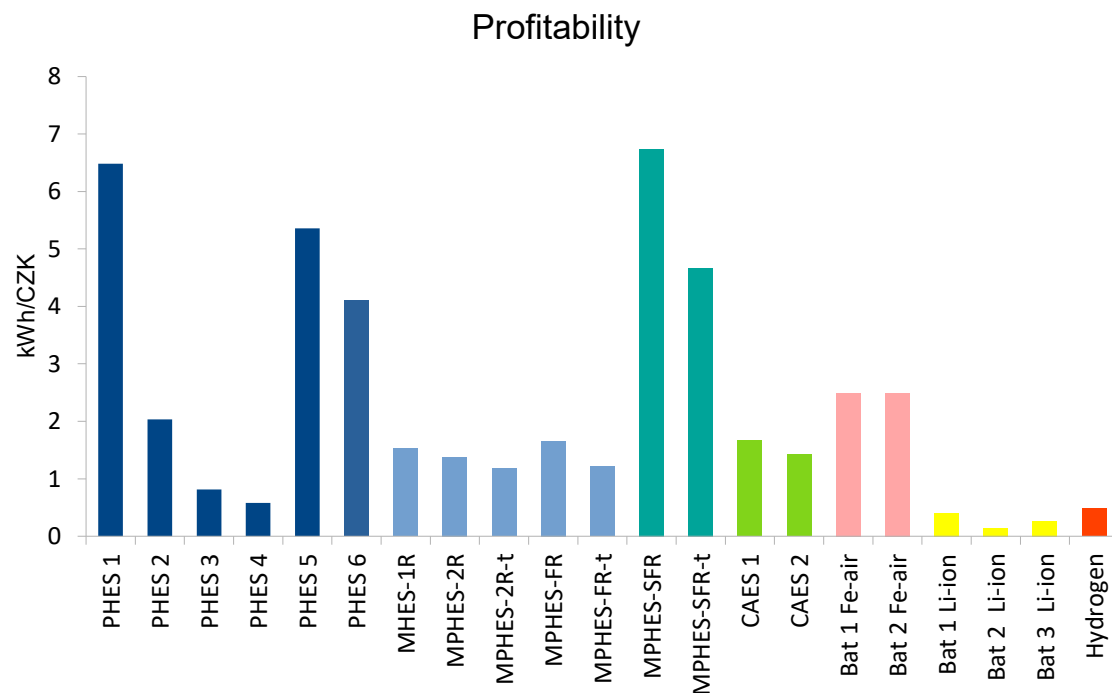


Comparison with Competing Technologies



Payback and Profitability Calculated at Electricity Price of **CZK 1/kWh (€0.04)**

Comparison with Competing Technologies



Payback and Profitability Calculated at Electricity Price of **CZK 1/kWh (€0.04)**

Acknowledgments

- This study was written in connection with the project *New Type of Pumped-Storage Hydroelectric Power Plant* (Reg. No. TK03030037), financed by Technology Agency of the Czech Republic and *REFRESH – Research Excellence For Region Sustainability and High-tech Industries* (Reg. No. CZ.10.03.01/00/22_003/0000048), financed by EU structural funds.
- This presentation was created in connection of the project: SP2025/100 - Specifický výzkum v oblasti zvyšování efektivity vybraných energetických procesů

Thank You for Your Attention

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